AN INVENTORY.OF THE VESTMENTS &C BELONGING TO SAINT KATHERINE ILE, IN THE CHURCH OF BRIDGWATER, WITH RENTS

BY THE REV. W. A. JONES, M.A., F.G.S

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Bridgwater meeting, Secretary's report H. B. CARSLAKE, Esq., as Town Clerk, exhibited a very valuable and interesting series of Churchwardens' Accounts belonging to the Corporation of Bridgwater, some of which were as early as the time of Rich. II, and a Taxation Roll of the County temp. Edw. III.

They had kindly permitted the Secretaries to examine the valuable collection of Documents in their muniment-room, which were of a most interesting character, not only supplying ample materials for the history of Bridgwater, but also many facts relating to the County. He trusted the Corporation would allow them to have access to the papers again, and allow a selection of them to be published by the Society.

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THE original MS., of which the following is a copy, is on parchment. It was brought first to light during an examination of the records and archives of the corporation of Bridgwater, which, by their permission, was undertaken by the Rev. W. H. Black, late of the Record office, and myself. It bears no date, but the handwriting is clearly of the 15th century. The Rev. Dr. Oliver, of Exeter, considers that it was written in the reign of Henry VI. It is now given, verbatim et literatim, from the original, because of the great interest it possesses to the philologist, and to the ecclesiastical and local antiquarian. The vestments require no comment, as they correspond more or less with those still in use by the Roman Catholic Church. There are two entries, however, which are peculiar, and as such deserving of special notice. One is the "ij steyned clothes to stond bifore the Tablemer in y^e lent tyme." Here "Tablemer" is probably a form of Tabernaculum. In the original the letters are perfectly clear and distinct; but with the word in this form, those who are more versed in these matters than I am seem altogether unacquainted. The other entry is a "guer" or "quer of Comemorations." Here "quer" is probably a form of "queare," or "quire," a square of paper, whereon were recorded the names of the benefactors of St. Catherine's Ile.

I will only further remark that the streets referred to in the Rent Roll bear the same names in the present day. "Ratyn Rew," however, has disappeared, and I have no means, at present, of determining the locality.

It seems to have had its origin in the cloth manufactures which were extensively carried on at Bridgwater from an early period. The "pere of towkers sheres," mentioned in this MS., for the use of which Thomas Nawden paid ijd. annually to the wardens of St. Catherine, are indications of the same craft. "Ratteen" was a kind of thick woollen stuff, quilled. "Ratyn Rew" may have been the name of the street or locality where this stuff was manufactured. Pynel is now joined to Orlieu, as Pennel-Orlieu street. In old documents they appear as distinct streets. The origin of both is very obscure. The latter may have been named from the wine trade with Orleans, in France, which place in old MSS. appears in the form of Orliaunce: as "Wyne of Langdoke and of Orliaunce."* The accounts of the water-bailiffs contain many entries of wine among the importations at Bridgwater, temp Henry VIII. May Orlieu street have been an ancient corruption of Orliaunce street?

* Quoted by Halliwell in his Archaic Dictionary
Her folowith the vestiments w^t other thyngs the which
bith longyng to Seynt Katřin Ile:

In pm remayneth a masse boke w^t ij claspses of sylver. Itm remayneth a chalys waying xix on.

Itm remayneth ij per of vestiments of white damask.

Itm remayneth a per of vestiments of blew wursted.

Itm remayneth a per of vestiments of blake damask [erasure].

Itm a per of vestiments of blake silke, but therto lakyth the amysse and the stole.

Itm remayneth a chesipill of blake wursted.

Itm remayneth a cope of rede silke.

Itm remayneth ij corpas with ij cacys.

Itm remayneth a per of vestiments for eny day chekered

Itm remayneth a per of vestiments of Bustyan for lent tyme.

Itm remayneth a chesipell of Bustyan.

Itm remayneth a chesipyll of grene silke.

Itm remayneth iij cowells ij of them bith of diapur and the one is pleyn clothe.

Itm remayneth iiij auti clothes iij of diapur and one of pleyn cloth, iij steyned clothes to hange bifor y^e auter.

Itm remayneth iiij fallyngs to sett at the auter is side.

Itm remayneth a cloth to sett before Seynt Katryn in the lent time.

Itm ij steyned clothes to stond bifore the Tablemer in y^e lent tyme.

Itmi remayneth iiij sacryn belles.

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Itm remayneth iii frangs one of white damaske a nother of tawny silke.

Itm remayneth a per of grete candelstycks.

Itm remayneth a per of candelstikks to set uppon the autr eny day.

Itm remayneth ij litell per of candelstycks for ye same awtř.

Itm remayneth iij steyned bannarse.

Itm remayneth ij cruetts of tyne.

Itm remayneth an olde pall steyned.

Itm remayneth a quer of Comemorations.

Itm remayneth an auti cloth the which Rawlyn Cutlers wife gave m^d off Howlond clothe Itm remayneth a peire of vestiments of blake wursted ...

The Copy of Seynt Katren Rent.

In prm Willm Thomas Boucher for a shopp by y° yere Itm Saunder Elmonte Bocher bi the yere for a shoppe vis. Itm John Saunders Mercer for a gardyn in Pynnell strete by the yere Itm John Saymo holdith a tenét in Seynt Mare strete beryngbi the yere Itm the howsse nexte Thoms Bentley beryin bi the yere. VS Itm Johan Cheselet bering bi the yer ijs vj d. Itm ij Cotags in Ratyn Rew one at iiis. iiiid. and the tother at iiijs. Itm a chamer over Willm Boucher is shoppe ijs. Itm a nother oW Saunder Boucher is shoppe ijs. Itm John Stevyns in the backe strete berith bi the yere for y" parte of a tenement y' was Margery Gonys ijs. Itm in the Ffreryn strete parte of a tenement that was Botylmakers beryng bi the yere iijs. iiij d. Itm in the high strete in the north side that was John Bigwyns beryngbi the yere ijs, vi d. Itm a stabull afor Thomas Ley is dore xildItn for a gardyn that Agnes Alys holdith by the yere vidItm for a gardyn all most at Mathewis feld in the south side viij*d*

Itm half a plate by the white chymney

Itm John Bounde holdith a tenement

Itm a gardyn that Agnes Milward holdeth

Itm a gardyn wth oute the west yate

nexte the old crosse

beryng bi the yere

xd

xd

xijd

xild

Sm^{to} 3li 18

m^d that Agnes Cuttelar have gevyn an anvyll to the chirche of Briggewat' that is to witte to oure laday to Seynt Kateryn and to Seynt Rasmus.

Itm remayneth a pere of towkers sheres in Thomas Nawden is honds paying therfor bi the yere to Seynt Kateryn wardeyns ij d delyuerd bi Agnnes Trowte is, ij*d*.

Edited by Tony & Jane Woolrich, 03/10/2019